





Creation, printing, distribution

Created by: Head of SOSS Domestic Branch

Printing by: Red Suns Publishing

All rights reserved

IN THIS REPORT

The SOSS as an important part of a secure nation

- “Early warning system” SOSS DB (Domestic Branch)
- Security through intelligence

Politically Motivated Criminality (PMC)

- Definition of PMC
- Types of PMC
- Total PMC

Far-right occurrences

- Tendencies
- Number of people
- Strategical use of Force
- Far-right occurrences in relation to the refugee crisis
- Far-right occurrences against left
- Ways of radicalizing and recruiting: music and internet
- Danger due to possession of weapons
- Government actions
- Risk
- Far-right groupings

Other extremist / terrorist occurrences

Other Threats to Sunilia and/or its government (- organizations)

- Overview
- Tendencies
- Government Actions

Espionage and similar activities

- Overview and tendencies
- Dangers of cyberwarfare
- HUMINT
- Shortwave



The SOSS as an Important Part of a Secure Nation

“Early Warning System” SOSS DB (Domestic Branch)

The Domestic Branch of the Sunilian Empire’s secret service, the SOSS, is a very important tool to keep the nation secure and maintain its sovereignty.

It does this by acting as a sort of “early warning system” against all possible threats to the national security of Sunilia.

The “early warning system” works both by analyzing past events and finding patterns, but also by real-time intelligence or counter-intelligence against all risks. In case necessary, the SOSS has the rights that the Sunilian police forces have to arrest, detain, etc. possible threats to national security. The SOSS keeps a track of every possible risk to Sunilian security throughout the entire empire, however there is sometimes a lack of data from regions such as the People’s Republic of Seabourg, which is a crown dependency of Sunilia and therefore Sunilia can only exert very limited control over the region. Other region(s), namely Bir Tawil are not being covered due to the presence of separatist movements and remoteness.

Security through intelligence

The focus of the domestic branch of the Sunilian SOSS is “security through intelligence”. This means that the SOSS works mainly as an intelligence service, not police force. In this position, the SOSS also works together with the Sunilian police to fight criminals and internal dangers to the nation.

The SOSS has a high standard of security, and therefore not all intelligence gathered can be presented in reports such as these. However, the gathered intelligence is a significant factor in keeping Sunilia safe, both from the outside and the inside.

The fact that the Service of State Security is responsible both for espionage outside and inside of Sunilia and is only split into two branches, it can work significantly more efficiently than counterparts in other nations.

The data collected by each branch can be fully used by the other branch which results in the prevention of useless usage of resources to gather information and data about a topic that the other secret service had already collected.

Politically Motivated Criminality (PMC)

Definition and types of “PMC”

The Sunilian definition for PMC is any illegal action or action that has led to punishment by the Sunilian Government and/or its organizations that was taken out of political motivation.

PMC can include:

- Influencing the right of free speech within the Sunilian law
- Influencing the National ideas with the goal to harm Sunilia
- Influencing changes in the Sunilian government with the goal to harm Sunilia
- (Attempting to) damage one or more of the political structures of Sunilia
- (Attempting to) damage one or more of the political structures of a State of the Nation
- (Attempt at) Damaging the security of the Nation
- (Attempting to) damage a State of the Nation
- (Attempting or preparing to) damage foreign relations of Sunilia, possibly through force

Further, PMC includes discrimination/racism. This includes any form of discrimination/racism against any person, institution or object in Sunilia due to:

- Pro-Sunilian way of thinking
- Nationality
- Ethnicity
- Race
- Skin color
- Pro-Sunilian world views
- Disabilities
- Sexual orientation
- Social status

Total PMC

The numbers below are partially estimated by evaluating patterns.

<u>Issue</u>	<u>Nr. Of Cases in 2015</u>	<u>Tendency</u>
PMC, far-right	~450	Significant Increase
PMC, others	~200	Slight decrease
TOTAL	~650	Increase

Far-right occurrences

Tendencies

The tendency within the Sunilian Empire has been a significant and threatening increase in far-right wing occurrences. In a nation that sees it's self as anti-fascist and left-wing, this is a frightening tendency.

The Sunilian authorities are aware of the problem and SOSS will keep a close eye on the developments of the right-wing scene.

Number of People

The increase in far-right occurrences can, at least to a part, be traced back to a significant increase in people oriented towards the right end of the political spectrum, instead of the more favorable left (or so the Sunilian national point of view). The Estimated number of people per region is given below.

- Bencia: 0
- Tamiah: 0
- Ma Greb: 0
- Ober Auweia: 0
- Unter Auweia: 0
- Ogel: 0
- Atlantis: 0
- Bir Tawil: under 10
- Crown dependency P.R. Seabourg: up to around 150

TOTAL: up to around 160

Strategical Use of Force

Far-right wing groups and individuals fairly frequently use force to enforce their ideas and ways of thinking. Thankfully, this is largely not the case in the Sunilian Empire. In general, the right-wing scene of the Empire of Sunilian States is relatively moderate, and there are no cases known to have happened in 2015 in direct relation to right wing ideas. However there were unclear cases, and by estimating through observed patterns, it can be estimated that there were around 100 uses of force against people and/or objects by possible right-wing



members in the year - it is however unclear, whether these “uncertain” events were directly linked to right-wing ideology and ideas or were “standard” crimes. Most of the cases were insignificant, and only few were moderate. There were no deaths due to PMC, and, in fact, any sort of criminality, in the Sunilian Empire this year.

Far-right Occurrences in Relation to the Refugee Crisis

The main factor that played a role in the increase of PMC and the number of people associated with the far-right spectrum was the Refugee Crisis throughout Europe. Many of the Sunilian Citizens and/or residents live outside of the Empire, usually in Germany. Germany is a country that is affected significantly by the refugee crisis, and has polarizing political views on the topic, which can be clearly seen in the different ways the German political parties handle it. The SOSS is especially concerned about the increasing popularity of the AfD (Alternative für Deutschland) party throughout residents. The AfD is a far right wing party, that is also responsible for the infamous PEGIDA (Patriotische Europäer Gegen die Islamisierung Des Abendlandes) demonstrations throughout central Europe, most prominently in Dresden. The PEGIDA rallies always bring up a number of actions that are part of the list of PMC in Sunilia. The authorities will take any steps necessary in order to keep the PEGIDA, the AfD and the followers of either one or both of them out of the empire.

As mentioned above, the refugee crisis is the main contributor to the rise in PMC and the number of right-wing people in the empire. Nonetheless, this will not change the course of the Sunilian government to do whatever it can in order to help the people that seek asylum in the Empire’s neighboring countries.

Far-Right Occurrences against Left

Thankfully, there has been a very limited number of far-right PMC against the left end of the political spectrum, on which the Sunilian government is located. This is the case, to a part, thanks to the Sunilian politics, which have managed to decrease right-wing extremism and have enabled an atmosphere of dialogue between the two sides. The few PMC that have been observed by the SOSS are limited mainly to verbal aggression.

In general, right and left wing members live together rather peacefully in Sunilia, especially compared to the situation in many other nations.

Ways of radicalizing and recruiting: music and internet

The ways the right-wing scene recruits and radicalizes members in Sunilia and its neighboring nations is mainly by concentrating on young people. Young people make up the vast majority of the Empire's population, and therefore the SOSS and the countries government work together closely to keep the risk of citizens being recruited and radicalized as low as possible.

The main ways of recruiting new members that the far right wing uses is idea of being “cool” or “modern”, and so political parties stage events such as concerts of popular and/or well known bands. The Sunilian Empire's government has forbidden right-wing rallies and other events within the borders of the empire, and so the risk from the inside is significantly decreased. However, such events continue in the countries bordering the empire, and therefore continue to pose a threat against the Nation. The government has therefore also imposed significant restrictions on visiting right-wing events in other nations, which can, in severe cases, even lead to the loss of the Sunilian citizenship. Another measure taken by the government was to forbid right-wing music content and promote “Sunilian” (left-wing) music.

The internet is, however, still the main medium for recruiting new members and radicalizing the old ones. Since the Sunilian Empire has no internet censorship on a national scale, it is difficult to control the access of right-wing websites. On a regional scale, however, internet censorship does prove effective against most forms of right-wing propaganda on the internet, leaving the only vulnerable points being social media (which is not blocked). Internet restriction to the access of right-wing content is currently in effect in Bencia (the capital) and the crown dependency of Sunilia, the People's Republic of Seabourg. It is, however, illegal to encourage any right-wing activities. Further it is illegal to consume any form of right-wing propaganda, and online content of this sort may only be viewed for research and “Sunilian” (left-wing) education purposes.

Danger due to possession of weapons

The danger coming from the possession of weapons by far-right extremists is extremely low in the Sunilian Empire, with the highest risk being given in the crown dependency P.R. Seabourg. Nonetheless, even there, the risk can be considered extremely low, and is further decreased by intense controls at external and interior borders.

Government Actions

The government is monitoring the current situation closely, to a large part with the help of the SOSS. The aim is to get rid of all right-wing extremism, however through least oppressive possible ways. But first it is a much more important goal to significantly slow down, and ultimately stop, the flow of people towards the right wing, which has resulted in a significant increase in the number of people associated with the right wing and the number of PMC.

Therefore the government has launched a series of actions to get rid of the attempts of recruiting by the right wing. Below are some of the actions the government has taken against right-wing extremism:

- Right wing rallies and demonstrations have been forbidden within Sunilia
- Right wing events, such as concerts or speeches, have been forbidden within Sunilia
- The organization of demonstrations, rallies or event associated to the right-wing by Sunilian citizens has been forbidden, both inside and outside the nation
- Attending right wing rallies, demonstrations or other events as a Sunilian citizen and/or resident both inside and outside the nation is forbidden
- Assisting right-wing ideology and/or ideas inside Sunilia is forbidden
- As a Sunilian citizen and/or resident, assisting right-wing ideology and/or ideas also outside Sunilia is forbidden
- Willingly consuming right-wing propaganda is forbidden within Sunilia and to all Sunilian citizens and/or residents
- Censorship against right-wing ideology, propaganda, ideas etc. as well as web- print- television- and audio content by the government is possible without previous notice
- Right wing grouping can be declared illegal by the government without previous notice
- Right wing groupings can be dissolved by the government without previous notice
- Consumption of right wing web-, print-, television- and audio content is legal ONLY for research purposes and/or Sunilian education purposes
- Membership of right-wing organizations within Sunilia and to Sunilian residents/citizens is illegal.

Risk

Currently there is no known direct threat against the nation, however the (quickly increasing) presence of the right wing is a threat against the national way of thinking and the peace within the country. SOSS and the government will observe the situation carefully and take necessary measures to ensure that the nation will remain safe and prosperous.



Known Far-right Groupings

Most far-right people in the Sunilian Empire are not part of any grouping. Nonetheless, below is a list of right-wing organizations that the SOSS has tracked in Sunilia and/or the government has issued actions on.

- AfD (Alternative für Deutschland) /// Forbidden in Sunilia
- FPÖ (Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs) /// Forbidden in Sunilia
- BZÖ (Bündniss für die Zukunft Österreichs) /// Forbidden in Sunilia
- FN (Front National) /// Forbidden in Sunilia
- Die Rechte /// Forbidden in Sunilia
- PEGIDA (Patriotische Europäer Gegen die Islamisierung Des Abendlandes) /// Forbidden in Sunilia

Please note that not all of the above groupings have been active in Sunilia. The list includes organizations of which SOSS sees the risk that they might move into the Nation.

Other Extremist / Terrorist Occurrences

Sunilia is an exceptionally safe country regarding the risk of terrorism, and also in general extremism. Extremist / terrorist groups are effectively being fought by the government and its institutions. The SOSS delivers the necessary information for the government to take action.

Following the horrible terror attacks in Paris on the 13th of November, concerns about terror threat increased also in the Sunilian Empire. The Sunilian government, however, decided not to panic. Only the Sunilian crown dependency P.R. Seabourg significantly restricted access to the nation and enforced very strict border controls. More about the measures taken by the PR Seabourg can be read on the official website of the Sunilian Empire.

The Empire of Sunilian States has had, throughout its entire existence, only two terrorist organizations that formed inside the country.

One was the separatist movement of Alessisia. It was highly disorganized and heavily relied on false facts and data to keep it going. The SOSS considers it safe to say that the Sunilian Empire has managed to get rid of the terror organization

The second is the so called “Kingdom of North Sudan”, a separatist movement that has started up in 2014, claiming the whole of the Sunilian colony “Bir Tawil”. Admittedly, the Sunilian Government has lost the control of the region due to its peace-loving approach to the conflict, however Sunilia is not willing to lose its entire colony to separatist terrorists. This will remain a very important target for Sunilian counter-terrorism and military intelligence. The Sunilian government cannot exclude the possibility for military countermeasures to be taken

Other Threats to Sunilian Order, Safety and/or Government

Overview

Other than the occurrences and organizations described in the sections above there are few noteworthy risks towards the Empire and its order, safety and government.

A risk to the Sunilian safety and government is the lack of recognition by bordering / surrounding nations, such as Germany and Austria. However, according to international right, the Sunilian Empire has the right to exist, and we will defend this right with all means.

Another significant risk is the occasional lack of order and organization inside the nation, which results in various problems, some of which can also affect the government. Sunilian authorities are working on solving the problem, but nonetheless trying to maintain as many rights of its citizens and residents as possible.

A part of the above is the fact that many people are not able to identify themselves well with the nation. The problems are being worked on.

Nation-damaging behavior includes things such as not acting according to the law or government, or being overly critical against the nation, government, leadership and methods of the nation, its government and national organizations etc. It also includes the intentional damaging of national symbols, such as the flag and the coat of arms.

Tendency

The general tendency of other threats to Sunilia is consistent, however the number of nation-damaging incidents recorded is decreasing, which is a very positive development.

Government Actions

In the opinion of the government, its organizations, the SOSS and the general public of the Sunilian Empire, nation-damaging behavior is absolutely unacceptable. Therefore SOSS and other government organizations have taken a number of measures to decrease the risk of the nation being damaged. These measures were taken in order to ensure order and safety for the entire nation. These laws can be requested to be viewed by citizens and residents of the nation if they contact the nearest government office.

Espionage and Similar Activities

Overview and Tendencies

Espionage in and against Sunilia remained at very low levels this year. There have been occasional cases of attacks on Sunilian computer systems, however SOSS is working to the best of its ability to defend the Sunilian Empire from such attacks, in which sensible data could be stolen.

As of now and as far as the SOSS has been able to track the attacks, no confidential data has been leaked.

The radio department of SOSS has found a number of foreign shortwave stations that are classified as “number stations”, which will be explained in more detail later. These are, however, not directed at Sunilia but rather just occupy the shortwave channels around the world, including in Sunilia.

Dangers of Cyberwarfare

Cyberwarfare is one of the greatest risks to the Sunilian Empire, because the nation is technologically very advanced and highly connected to the Internet. A lot of confidential information is saved in networks to enable good access from throughout the entire Empire. This, however, also increases the risk of hackers being able to penetrate Sunilian systems.

On the other hand, there is a very capable cyber warfare department within SOSS, which works both inside and outside of the nation. Because the Sunilian Empire is a very small country it cannot efficiently sustain a powerful military land force, meaning that the cyber warfare is a very important field for Sunilian military – and will be the main battlefield of the future, because there are constant attacks from all directions.

HUMINT

Foreign HUMINT (short for human intelligence) inside Sunilia remains at a very low level.

Nonetheless, SOSS will continue to use a part of its resources to maintain its domestic HUMINT network in order to keep the number of foreign intelligence officers in Sunilia as low as possible.

Shortwave

As mentioned above, SOSS has a radio department that watches activities on various frequencies. SOSS has noticed a number of shortwave stations that broadcast code in the form of numbers. Below is a list of so-called “Number Stations” as well as a few military and diplomatic shortwave stations.

SOSS Name /// location broadcast /// Usage /// Language

E06 /// Russia /// Secret Service /// English	M23 /// France /// Secret Service /// Morse
E06a /// Russia /// Secret Service /// English	M97 /// Vietnam /// Secret Service /// Morse
E06b /// Russia /// Secret Service /// English	DP01 /// Russia /// Secret Service /// Digital
E07 /// Russia /// Secret Service /// English	F01 /// Russia /// Secret Service /// Digital
E07a /// Russia /// Secret Service /// English	F06 /// Russia /// Secret Service /// Digital
E11 /// Poland /// Secret Service /// English	F11 /// Poland /// Secret Service /// Digital
E17z /// Ukraine /// Secret Service /// English	HM01 /// Cuba /// Secret Service /// Spanish and Digital
E25 /// Egypt /// Secret Service /// English	XPA /// Russia /// Secret Service /// Digital
E25a /// Egypt /// Secret Service /// English	XPA2 /// Russia /// Secret Service /// Digital
G06 /// Russia /// Secret Service /// German	VC01 /// China /// Military /// Chinese
S06 /// Russia /// Secret Service /// Russian	XSL /// Japan /// Military /// Digital
S06b /// Russia /// Secret Service /// Russian	S28 /// Russia /// Military /// Russian
S06c /// Russia /// Secret Service /// Russian	S30 /// Russia /// Military /// Russian
S06s /// Ukraine /// Secret Service /// Ukrainian	S32 /// Russia /// Military /// Russian
S11a /// Poland /// Secret Service /// Polish	Fazan-37 /// Russia /// Military /// Russian
S25 /// Russia /// Secret Service /// Russian	Baron-78 /// Russia /// Military /// Russian
V02a /// Cuba /// Secret Service /// Spanish	Patron-79 /// Russia /// Military /// Russian
V07 /// Russia /// Secret Service /// Spanish	Arbat-50 /// Russia /// Military /// Russian
V13 /// Taiwan /// Secret Service /// Chinese	Katok-65 /// Russia /// Military /// Russian
V26 /// China /// Secret Service /// Chinese	Plovets-41 /// Russia /// Military /// Russian
V30 /// Vietnam /// Secret Service /// Vietnamese	Various /// Russia /// Military /// Morse
M01 /// Russia /// Secret Service /// Morse	Various /// Russia /// Military /// Russian
M01a /// Russia /// Secret Service /// Morse	HFGCS /// Various (US-operated) /// Military /// English
M01b /// Russia /// Secret Service /// Morse	X06 /// Russia /// Diplomatic /// Tone heights
M01c /// Russia /// Secret Service /// Morse	X06a /// Russia /// Diplomatic /// Tone heights
M03 /// Poland /// Secret Service /// Morse	X06b /// Russia /// Diplomatic /// Tone heights
M08a /// Cuba /// Secret Service /// Morse	X06c /// Russia /// Diplomatic /// Tone heights
M12 /// Russia /// Secret Service /// Morse	
M14 /// Russia /// Secret Service /// Morse	